

No	QUESTION
1	The playing area includes the playing court and the free zone
2	Both side lines and end lines are drawn outside the dimensions of the playing court
3	The net is 1 m wide and 9 to 10 metres long (with 25 to 50 cm on each side of the side bands), made of 10 cm square black mesh
4	The Libero Replacement zone is part of the free zone on the side of the team benches, limited by the extension of the attack line up to the end line
5	The attack line is extended by the addition of broken lines from the side lines, with five 20 cm short lines 5 cm wide, drawn 15 cm from each other to a total length of 1.75 m
6	The substitution zone is limited by the center line and the warm-up area on each court
7	The penalty area is 1 x 1 m, inside the control area, outside the prolongation of the end line, and marked by a 5 cm red line
8	The internal pressure of the ball used in international volleyball competition is 0.25 to 0.30 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>
9	The coach of the team may inquire the scorer how many substitutions or time-outs he/she has used, if the information is not indicated on the scoreboard
10	The coach of the team may give instructions while standing or walking in the free zone in front of his/her team bench from the extension of the attack line up to the warm-up area, without disturbing or delaying the match
11	Team may consist of 13 players including 1 libero, one coach, one assistant coach, one trainer, and one medical doctor
12	Team may consist of 12 players including 2 liberos, one coach, two assistant coaches, one trainer, and one medical doctor
13	The team captain (# 1) is not on the court. The game captain (# 5) is substituted by player # 7, player # 9 becomes the new game captain. After one rally, player # 5 is substituted back on the court. The game captain has to be designated anew
14	Only the team captain may request time-outs and substitutions in the absence of the coach.
15	The coach stood in the free zone near the sideline of the court. When he desired to request a time out, he signaled to the assistant coach to push the buzzer after which the coach gave the official signal for a time out. The R2 should reject request without penalty unless there had been a previous improper request
16	The assistant coach warms-up with the libero of his team using ball during intervals between sets. Is it correct?
17	Can a reserve player sit on the floor in the warm-up area instead of standing or stretching?
18	Is it allowed to be a coach and the Libero at the same time?
19	At the score of 14:14, team A asks for the correct player to serve next. The scorer declares that player # 3 is to serve. The team wins the next 2 points (16:14) and a technical time-out takes place. Immediately after this it turns out that not player # 3, but player # 7 should have been the correct server. The match is continued with the score of 14:14 with player # 7 serving for team A; the technical time-out remains valid.
20	If a team refuses to play after being summoned to do so it is declared incomplete for the set or for the match and loses the set or the match
21	A completed rally doesn't include the award of a penalty and loss of service for serving faults out-with the time limit
22	When a player is on court through illegal substitution the team commits a positional fault
23	At the score of 14:14, team A asks for the correct player to serve next. The scorer declares that player # 3 is to serve. The team wins the next 2 points (16:14) and a technical time-out takes place. Immediately after this it turns out that not player # 3, but player # 7 should have been the correct server. The match is continued with the score of 16:14; team B receives the service and a point.
24	If either captain requests separate (consecutive) official warm-ups at the net, the team that has the first service takes the first turn at the net
25	During the service, the player in position 6 briefly wipes with their hand over a wet spot on the floor. In doing so the position of his feet is correct in relation to the player on position 3. However his hands are situated closer to the centre line than the feet of the player on position 3. Is it a fault?

26	Each back-row player must be positioned further back from the centre line than each front-row player
27	The server of team "B" is in possession of the ball and stands in service zone. Player no.9 of Team "A" mop the floor with his own small towel and is not in his playing position. The referee should authorize the service and after the ball is hit whistle and penalise team "A" with the positional fault
28	The scorer noticed that the player no.1 had moved into the serving position instead of the correct server – player no.18. Next player no.1 executed service. The scorer mustn't wait till service will be executed – he should inform a coach of serving team as soon as he noticed improper player in the serving position
29	The position of the players is determined and controlled according to the position of any part of their body contacting the ground (hands, feet, knees...),
30	A team has seven players including the Libero. In the second set, the starting player no.6 is injured. If at the moment of the injury, player no. 6 is in the front zone, the team has the right to request three minutes for recovery. If the player cannot continue to play, the team loses the set or possibly the match
31	The ball is out when crosses through the crossing space
32	The ball is out when touches an object outside of the court, the ceiling, or a person out of the play
33	At the first hit of the team a player makes consecutive contacts, provided the contacts occur during the same action. Is it correct?
34	Back-row player participates in a completed collective block without touching the ball himself/herself. Is it permitted by the rules?
35	Back-row player raises arms and hands towards the top of the net, but does not project above net height and touches the ball below the height of the net. Is it forbidden by the rules?
36	The ball is in play at the moment the first referee blows the whistle to authorize the service
37	The ball is in play at the moment the server contacts the ball for service
38	The player is allowed to touch the opponent's court (across the centerline) with her/his foot provided the action does not interfere with the opponent's play
39	The player is allowed to touch the opponent's court (across the centerline) with her/his knees provided the action does not interfere with the opponent's play
40	A fault occurs if a player touches the top band of the net, while blocking an opponent who is attacking the ball
41	A fault occurs if a player touches the bottom band of the net after landing on the floor after attacking the ball
42	A fault occurs if a player touches the mesh of the net with her hair after blocking action
43	A player of Team A attacked the ball that was set on top of the net. An opponent blocker (Team B) contacted the ball at the same time, above the net but without reaching beyond the net. After the simultaneous contact, the ball landed in the free zone of Team B. The first referee should whistle a fault of blocking player and give point and service to team A
44	There were only 5 players of the receiving team on the court at the moment of the 1st referee's whistle for service. The Libero player and the player he previously replaced was in the warm up area and had no intention of entering the court. The referees noticed the fault during the rally. The rally shall not be stopped and after the rally the receiving team will be sanctioned for delay
45	There were only 5 players of the receiving team on the court at the moment of the 1st referee's whistle for service. The Libero player and the player he previously replaced was in the warm up area and had no intention of entering the court. The referees noticed the fault during the rally. It was a fault of the 1st referee, the rally should be stopped immediately and replayed without any sanction
46	There were only 5 players of the receiving team on the court at the moment of the 1st referee's whistle for service. The Libero player and the player he previously replaced was in the warm up area and had no intention of entering the court. The referees noticed this before the 1st referee's whistle for service. The first referee should award a delay sanction to the receiving team

47	There were only 5 players of the receiving team on the court at the moment of the 1st referee's whistle for service. The Libero player and the player he previously replaced was in the warm up area and had no intention of entering the court. The referees noticed this before the 1st referee's whistle for service. The serving team will be awarded one point, in case of a warning for the receiving team
48	A blocking player of team A wants to block the ball coming from the opponent's receiving hit to his playing space over the net. The setter of team B hits the ball, but the blocker touches the setter's hand during the pass (in the same moment). Should the first referee whistle the fault of team B (setter), if the hand of the setter is in the opponent's playing space?
49	A blocking player of team A wants to block the ball coming from the opponent's receiving hit to his playing space over the net. The setter of team B hits the ball, but the blocker touches the setter's hand during the pass (in the same moment). First referee should whistle the fault of team A (blocker) in any case. The setter can never be disturbed while playing the ball
50	After the second team hit, the ball crosses the net plane outside the antenna into the opponent's free zone. Player # 5 of the team runs for that ball in order to play it back to the own court. The fault be whistled when player # 5 touches the ball
51	After the second team hit, the ball crosses the net plane outside the antenna into the opponent's free zone. Player # 5 of the team runs for that ball in order to play it back to the own court. The fault will be whistled when the ball flies out of the opponent's free zone (e.g. over the opponent's team bench)
52	A player may use the net between the antennae as a support or stabilizing aid
53	A player interferes with play by touching the antenna during his/her action of playing the ball
54	A player lands safely from the block, turns and brushes the net, then reaches out to play the ball falling to the floor and as he does so hits the net during this new action. The first fault occurs as he turns
55	A player lands safely from the block, turns and brushes the net, then reaches out to play the ball falling to the floor and as he does so hits the net during this new action. The first fault occurs as he reaches to play the ball in a new action
56	The server of team A bounces the ball outside the service zone, steps into the service zone then serves but during the entire process, the ball was outside the service zone (including at the service hit). The first referee should whistle a fault because the ball must be inside the service zone at service hit
57	The server of team A bounces the ball outside the service zone, steps into the service zone then serves but during the entire process, the ball was outside the service zone (including at the service hit). The first referee should allow the service because only the position of the feet is important
58	The player of team "A" jumped onto the spectator seats behind his court to try to save a ball. After contacting the ball, player came back onto the playing area. Is it a legal action by this player?
59	The server tosses the ball and starts to let the ball to fall to the floor. Realizing that this would be an illegal serve, the server sets the ball over the net with both hands. It was a legal action since the ball didn't contact the ground and service was made within eight seconds
60	The front row players of a team in service form a group in front of their two opponents. The opponent captain asks from the R1 to inform the group of players to move apart so that his players to see the server. It is not mandatory the first referee to inform the group of players to separate
61	At the moment of service, the serving team is in fault of screening, and the receiving team players are out of the position. It is double fault, rally is not completed, service should be repeated.
62	A spiker landed with his heels on the centre line, but with most of his feet on the feet of the opponent's blocker preventing his ability to move. Is this a legal action?

63	During a first hit the ball rebounded from one arm to the other and then onto the chest of a player during one action and without being caught or thrown. The 1st referee allowed the game to continue. Is this correct?
64	A back row setter of team A jumped from within the attack zone and set the ball while it was completely above the height of the net, directing it towards an attacker. Before the attacker could contact the ball, it penetrated the vertical plane of the net where it was blocked by the opponent's middle-blocker. Was there a fault of blocking player of team B?
65	A back row player took off in the front zone and as a second hit spiked the ball which was completely higher than the top of the net. The ball rebounded and did not cross to the opponent. Is this a fault?
66	The contact with the ball by a blocker was lower than the top of the net, although part of his/her hand was above the net. Is this a block?
67	The team has more than 6 players, excluding the Libero. A serious accident occurred with one player of this team, while the ball was in play. The first referee must give a time-out to the injured player's team
68	The team has more than 6 players, excluding the Libero. A serious accident occurred with one player of this team, while the ball was in play. The first referee must permit medical assistance to enter the court
69	In the 3rd set, after the end of a rally the score is 16:14. A coach requests a time-out. The request should be rejected, the technical time-out is carried out. If the coach, thereafter, still wants to carry out a time-out, he must request it again.
70	During an interruption, the receiving team A requested a substitution. During this interruption, team B was penalized, which caused team A to rotate one position. After this, team A requested a new substitution. Referees should reject the request because there is no completed rally between two consecutive requests for substitution
71	During an interruption, the receiving team A requested a substitution. During this interruption, team B was penalized, which caused team A to rotate one position. After this, team A requested a new substitution. Referees should approve the request because there is a completed rally between two consecutive requests for substitution
72	A team requests a double substitution after it has already carried out 5 substitutions throughout the set. The 2nd referee should ask the coach, which of the two substitutions he wants to carry out, this one is permitted, the other substitution not. If no delay occurs, the second request will be treated as an improper request
73	A team requests a double substitution after it has already carried out 5 substitutions throughout the set. The 2nd referee should reject both substitutions. An improper request will be given to the team
74	After a rally the team A won the point. Team A immediately makes a substitution (it is the first substitution in this set). Then the 1st referee revises his decision and gives the point to team B. Team A wants to cancel the substitution. Referees accept the request - two substitutions are credited to the team
75	After a rally the team A won the point. Team A immediately makes a substitution (it is the first substitution in this set). Then the 1st referee revises his decision and gives the point to team B. Team A wants to cancel the substitution. Referees accept the request without any restrictions - no substitution is credited to the team
76	When the coach of team A was sitting on the bench, the game captain A requested a time out, by hand signal. Time out must be granted
77	When the coach of team A was sitting on the bench, the game captain A requested a time out, by hand signal. Time out must not be granted - the game captain may only request time-outs and substitutions in the absence of the coach.
78	The coach of the team asks for the first time-out in the set. As the teams enter the court after the time-out finished, he asks for substitution and for another time-out. The referee allows both the substitution and the 2nd time-out
79	After a request for a third time out was refused, the coach changed her mind and sent a player for substitution. Provided there was no whistle for service, the request for substitution should have been allowed as proper and the improper request for time-out should be recorded on the score sheet.

80	The substitute player had entered the substitution zone with the wrong “numbered paddle” for substitution. He fumbled to get the correct one. The 1st referee awarded a delay sanction, but allowed the substitution. Is this the correct decision of the 1st referee?
81	A player became injured and had to be substituted exceptionally. During the same game interruption, the team requested an additional substitution. The 2nd referee accepted the request. Was the 2nd referee’s decision correct to accept the request?
82	A team requested two substitutions. When checking the substitutions, the scorer indicated that the first of the requests for substitution was legal and the other request for substitution was illegal. The illegal substitution must be refused no matter in which order the substitute players approach the side line. The request for an illegal substitution must be sanctioned with a “delay sanction”.
83	The Libero player of the serving team replaces a back row player after the first referee whistles to authorize the service but before the contact for service. This is the first time this has happened. First referee should reject the replacement immediately and charge the serving team with a delay warning
84	A team plays with 2 Liberos (L1 and L2). Libero L1 is injured and becomes unable to play. If Libero L2 is disqualified, the team can re-designate a new Libero
85	A team plays with 2 Liberos (L1 and L2). Libero L1 is injured and becomes unable to play. If Libero L2 is expelled, the team can re-designate a new Libero
86	A team plays with 2 Liberos (L1 and L2). Libero L1 is injured and becomes unable to play. Libero L1 may act in any case as Libero again, if he has recovered from his injury
87	Team A sends Libero onto the court, immediately after team B performs a substitution, then the Libero of team A is replaced again. The referees notice it (at the moment of this replacement). The (second) replacement is cancelled without any further consequences
88	Team A sends Libero onto the court, immediately after team B performs a substitution, then the Libero of team A is replaced again. The referees notice it (at the moment of this replacement). The (second) replacement is cancelled, team A is sanctioned for delay
89	After the overhand finger pass of the Libero in his front zone, a player of team A executes an attack hit at the moment, when the ball is entirely higher than the top of the net. The ball thereafter touches the block of team B, in which a back-row player participates. The rally will be replayed due to double fault
90	After the overhand finger pass of the Libero in his front zone, a player of team A executes an attack hit at the moment, when the ball is entirely higher than the top of the net. The ball thereafter touches the block of team B, in which a back-row player participates. Team B will win the rally.
91	After winning a rally, the team replaces the Libero. After the whistle for the service, the 1st referee whistles after 8 seconds as the server did not execute the service until then. Can the team carry out a new Libero replacement?
92	Team A sends the Libero onto the court, immediately after team B performs a substitution, then the Libero of team A is replaced again. The referees notice it (at the moment of this replacement). The (second) replacement should be cancelled without any further consequences.
93	A team plays with one Libero. The coach declares him unable to play and immediately re-designates a new Libero. Is this possible?
94	A team plays with 2 Liberos (L1 and L2). Libero L1 is injured and becomes unable to play. Libero L1 may act in any case as Libero again, if he has recovered from his injury
95	A team plays with 2 Liberos (L1 and L2). Libero L1 is injured and becomes unable to play. If Libero L2 is expelled, the team can re-designate a new Libero.
96	A Libero replacement of a team takes place a second time after the whistle for service. The referees should allow the replacement and after the end of the rally the team is to be warned verbally
97	A Libero replacement of a team takes place a second time after the whistle for service. The referees must interrupt the rally immediately and the team is sanctioned for a delay
98	The Libero needs the permission of the 2nd Referee to leave the court
99	The Libero must not re-enter the court until after a completed rally.
100	When a team member is expelled the opponent team scores a point and gains the service

101	When a team member is expelled she / he shall not participate in the rest of that set
102	Player # 9 is penalized for rude conduct (red card). So far, no team member was warned with a yellow card. In the further course of the game there is (for the first time) a minor misconduct of another player of the same team. Can this player be warned verbally or by showing the yellow card?
103	The player makes a defamatory gesture towards a team-mate. The first referee sanctioned him with disqualification. Is is correct?
104	The player shows aggressive behaviour against an opponent player. The player must be expelled for the rest of the set. Is is correct?
105	A player who was replaced by the Libero, sits on the team bench and is subsequently expelled for misconduct. The expelled player must immediately be regularly substituted outside of the court, the substitute player must immediately replace the Libero on the court
106	The 1st referee wants to give a player a yellow card. If the player is not on the court then he delivers the card through the game captain.
107	The 1st referee warned a player for minor misconduct, going directly to STAGE 2 of the minor misconduct procedures, and showing the player a yellow card, to be recorded on the score sheet. Is this a correct action by the 1st referee?
108	A player attacks the ball and hits the mesh of the net during the landing. It is a fault which should be called primarily by the 2nd referee because it is the lower part of the net
109	After calling a net fault, the 2nd referee indicates the net and the player then, after the 1st referee, the team to serve next
110	After calling a net fault, the 2nd referee indicates the net and the player, then immediately the team to serve next
111	The line judge is responsible for signalling if a player contacts the lower part of the antenna
112	If the fault is whistled by the 2nd referee, the 1st referee does not show either the nature of the fault or the player at fault, but only the team to serve
113	The second referee controls the work of the ball retrievers, floor wipers and moppers.
114	During the match, the second referee is authorized to decide upon the ball crossing completely the lower space under the net
115	In the case of an injury of a player, the first referee authorizes an exceptional substitution or grants a 3-minute recovery time
116	The first and second referee are authorized to decide upon the completed block by back row players or the attempted block by the Libero
117	The scorer signs the scoresheet, after obtaining the signatures of the team captains but before the referees
118	The scorer controls the interval between sets